

LONG FORM STANDARD SUBCONTRACT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
SECTION 1. ENTIRE CONTRACT	2
SECTION 2. SCOPE	2
SECTION 3. CONTRACT PRICE	3
SECTION 4. PAYMENT SCHEDULE	3
SECTION 5. TIME	3
SECTION 6. CHANGES IN THE WORK	4
SECTION 7. DAMAGES CAUSED BY DELAYS	5
SECTION 8. BONDING OF SUBCONTRACTOR	5
SECTION 9. LIENS	5
SECTION 10. PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTION	6
SECTION 11. MATERIALS AND WORK FURNISHED BY OTHERS	6
SECTION 12. PROTECTION OF WORK	6
SECTION 13. LABOR RELATIONS	6
SECTION 14. RECOURSE BY CONTRACTOR	7
SECTION 15. INDEMNIFICATION	10
SECTION 16. INSURANCE	11
SECTION 17. DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCEDURE	14
SECTION 18. COMPLIANCE WITH ALL LAWS AND SAFETY PRACTICES	15
SECTION 19. WARRANTY	15
SECTION 20. USE OF CONTRACTOR'S EQUIPMENT	16
SECTION 21. ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACT	16
SECTION 22. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR	16
SECTION 23. CLEAN-UP	16
SECTION 24. ATTORNEYS' FEES	16
SECTION 25. LABOR AGREEMENTS	17
SECTION 26. SPECIAL PROVISIONS	17

THIS DOCUMENT HAS IMPORTANT LEGAL CONSEQUENCES; CONSULTATION WITH AN ATTORNEY IS ENCOURAGED WITH RESPECT TO ITS USE OR MODIFICATION. SOME CONSTRUCTION PRIME CONTRACTS MAY REQUIRE THE USE OF SPECIALIZED PROVISIONS NOT INCLUDED IN THIS FORM.



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Form AGCC - 03
Revised 1/05

LONG FORM STANDARD SUBCONTRACT

This Agreement is made at _____

this _____ day of _____, 20____, between:

CONTRACTOR

Name _____

Address _____

and

SUBCONTRACTOR

Name _____

Address _____

On or about the _____ day of _____, 20____, Contractor entered into a prime contract with:

OWNER

Name _____

Address _____

to perform the following work:

Financed by:

CONSTRUCTION LENDER (if applicable)

Name _____

Address _____

Said work is to be performed in accordance with the prime contract and the plans and specifications. Said plans and specifications have been prepared by or on behalf of

ARCHITECT

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

SECTION 1. ENTIRE CONTRACT

The phrase "Contract Documents" is defined to mean the plans, specifications and other contract documents attached to or incorporated into the prime contract, and also includes:

for the project known as _____

and located at _____

Subcontractor certifies that it is fully familiar with all of the terms of the Contract Documents, the location of the job site, and the conditions under which the work is to be performed and that it enters into this Agreement based upon its investigation of all such matters and is not relying on any opinions or representations of Contractor. This Agreement represents the entire agreement between Contractor and Subcontractor, and supersedes any prior oral or written agreements or representations. The Contract Documents are incorporated in this Agreement by reference, and insofar as they relate in any way, directly or indirectly, to the work covered by this Agreement. Subcontractor agrees to be bound to Contractor in the same manner and to the same extent as Contractor is bound to Owner under the Contract Documents, including, but not limited to, all applicable terms and provisions thereof. Where, in the Contract Documents, reference is made to Contractor, and the work or specifications therein pertain to Subcontractor's trade, craft or type of work, such work or specifications shall be interpreted to apply to Subcontractor instead of to Contractor.

SECTION 2. SCOPE

Subcontractor agrees to furnish all labor, materials, equipment and other facilities required to perform the work to complete:

for the project in accordance with the Contract Documents and as more particularly specified in:

In the event of any dispute between Contractor and Subcontractor over the scope of Subcontractor's work under the Contract Documents, Subcontractor will not stop work but will prosecute the work diligently to completion as directed by Contractor, the dispute to be submitted for resolution in accordance with Section 17 below.

SECTION 3. CONTRACT PRICE

Contractor agrees to pay Subcontractor for the strict performance of its work the sum of:

\$ _____

(\$ _____) or as set out in Section 26 below, subject to additions and deductions for changes in the work as may be directed in writing by Contractor, and to make payment in accordance with the Payment Schedule, Section 4.

SECTION 4. PAYMENT SCHEDULE

Contractor agrees to pay to Subcontractor in monthly progress payments of _____ percent (____ %) of labor and materials which have been placed in position, with funds received by Contractor from Owner for work performed by Subcontractor as reflected in Contractor’s applications for payment. Such monthly progress payments shall be made ten (10) days after receipt of payment from the Owner by Contractor. Final payment to Subcontractor shall be made after the entire work required by the prime contract has been fully completed in conformity with the Contract Documents and has been delivered to and accepted by Owner, Architect, and Contractor, with funds received by Contractor from Owner in final payment for work under the prime contract. Subcontractor agrees to furnish, if and when required by Contractor, payroll affidavits, receipts, vouchers, releases of claims for labor and material, and agrees to furnish same from its subcontractors, suppliers and/or materialmen performing work or furnishing materials under this Agreement, all in form satisfactory to Contractor, and it is agreed that no payment hereunder shall be made, except at Contractor’s option, until and unless such documents have been furnished. Contractor, at its option, may make any payment due hereunder by check made payable jointly to Subcontractor and of its subcontractors, suppliers and/or materialmen who have performed work or furnished materials under this Agreement. Any payment made hereunder prior to completion and acceptance of the work, as referred to above, shall not be construed as evidence of acceptance or acknowledgement of completion of any part of Subcontractor’s work, or waiver of any Contractor’s rights.

If owner or other responsible party delays making payment to Contractor from which payment to Subcontractor is to be made, Contractor and its sureties shall have a reasonable time to make payment to Subcontractor. “Reasonable time” shall be determined according to the relevant circumstances, but in no event shall be less than the time Contractor, Contractor’s sureties, and Subcontractor require to pursue to conclusion their legal remedies against Owner or other responsible party to obtain payment including (but not limited to) mechanics’ lien remedies.

If the Subcontractor asserts a claim which involves, in whole or in part, acts or omissions which are the responsibility of the Owner or another party, including but not limited to claims for failure to pay, an extension of time, delay damages, or extra work, Contractor will present the Subcontractor’s claim to the Owner or other responsible party. The Subcontractor shall cooperate fully with the Contractor in all steps taken in connection with prosecuting such a claim and shall hold harmless and reimburse the Contractor for all expense, including legal expense, incurred by Contractor which arise out of Contractor’s submission of Subcontractor’s claim to Owner or other responsible party. Subcontractor shall be bound by any adjudication or award in any action or proceeding resolving such a claim.

SECTION 5. TIME

Time is of the essence of this Agreement. Subcontractor shall provide Contractor with scheduling information and a proposed schedule for performance of its work in a form acceptable to Contractor. Subcontractor shall conform to Contractor’s progress schedule and all revisions or changes made thereto. Subcontractor shall prosecute its work in

a prompt and diligent manner in accordance with Contractor's progress schedule without delaying or hindering Contractor's work or the work of other contractors or subcontractors. Subcontractor shall coordinate the work covered by this Agreement with that of all other contractors, subcontractors, suppliers and/or materialmen and of the Contractor, in a manner that will facilitate the efficient completion of the entire work. In the event Subcontractor fails to maintain its part of the Contractor's schedule, it shall, without additional compensation, accelerate the work as Contractor may direct until Subcontractor's work is in accordance with such schedule. Contractor shall have the right to decide the time and order in which various portions of the work shall be installed and the relative priority of the work of Subcontractor and other subcontractors, and, in general, all other matters pertaining to the timely and orderly conduct of the work of Subcontractor on the premises. Should Subcontractor be delayed in the prosecution or completion of the work by the act, neglect or default of Owner, Architect or Contractor, or should Subcontractor be delayed waiting for materials, if required by this Contract to be furnished by Owner or Contractor, or by damage caused by fire or other casualty for which Subcontractor is not responsible, or by the combined action of the workmen, in no way caused by or resulting from fault or collusion on the part of Subcontractor, or in the event of a lock-out by Contractor, then the time herein fixed for the completion of the work shall be extended the number of days that Subcontractor has thus been delayed, but no allowance or extension shall be made unless a claim therefor is presented in writing to Contractor within 48 hours of the commencement of such delay, and under no circumstances shall the time of completion be extended to a date which will prevent Contractor from completing the entire project within the time allowed Contractor by Owner for such completion.

No claims for additional compensation or damages for delays, whether caused in whole or in part by any conduct on the part of Contractor, including, but not limited to, conduct amounting to a breach of this Agreement, or delays by other subcontractors or Owner, shall be recoverable from Contractor, and the above-mentioned extension of time for completion shall be the sole remedy of Subcontractor; provided, however, that in the event Contractor obtains additional compensation from Owner on account of such delays, Subcontractor shall be entitled to such portion of the additional compensation so received by Contractor from Owner as is equitable under all of the circumstances. In the event that Contractor prosecutes a claim against Owner for additional compensation for any delay, Subcontractor shall cooperate fully with Contractor in the prosecution thereof and shall pay costs and expenses incurred in connection therewith, including actual attorneys' fees, to the extent that said claim is made by Contractor at the request of Subcontractor.

SECTION 6. CHANGES IN THE WORK

Subcontractor shall make any and all changes in the work described in the Contract Documents and this Agreement as directed by Contractor in writing. Such change or written direction shall not invalidate this Agreement.

If necessary, the contract price stated in Section 3 and the time for Subcontractor's performance shall be adjusted by appropriate additions or deductions mutually agreed upon before Subcontractor performs the changed work. Subcontractor shall supply Contractor with all documentation necessary to substantiate the amount of the addition to or deduction from the price or time. If Contractor and Subcontractor cannot agree on the amount of the addition or deletion, Subcontractor shall nonetheless timely perform the work as changed by Contractor's written direction. Once Subcontractor receives Contractor's written direction, Subcontractor is solely responsible for timely performance of the work as changed by the written direction.

Payment for changed work shall be made in accordance with Section 4.

If a dispute arises between Contractor and Subcontractor about whether particular work is a change in the work described in Section 2, or if Contractor and Subcontractor are unable to agree on an appropriate adjustment for changed work, Subcontractor shall timely perform the disputed work, upon receiving written direction from Contractor.

tor. If Subcontractor intends to submit a claim for the disputed work, it shall give prompt written notice to Contractor before proceeding with the work. In addition, Subcontractor shall submit its written claim for additional compensation for that work within ten (10) days after such work is performed in sufficient detail for Contractor to make an evaluation of the merits of the claim. Subcontractor's failure either to give the written notice before proceeding with the work or to submit the written claim within the ten (10) days constitutes an agreement by it that it will not be paid for the disputed work.

No change, alteration, or modification to or deviation from this Agreement, the Contract Documents, prime contract, plans, or specifications, whether made in the manner provided in this section or not, shall release or exonerate, in whole or in part, any bond or any surety on any bond given in connection with this Agreement, and no notice is required to be given to such surety of any such change, alteration, modification, or deviation.

SECTION 7. DAMAGES CAUSED BY DELAYS

If Subcontractor should default in performance of the work described in Section 2 or should otherwise commit any act which causes delay to the prime contract work, Subcontractor shall be liable for all losses, costs, expenses, liabilities and damages, including consequential damages and liquidated damages, sustained by Contractor, or for which Contractor may be liable to Owner or any other party because of Subcontractor's default.

SECTION 8. BONDING OF SUBCONTRACTOR

Concurrently with the execution of this Agreement, or at anytime upon 10 dy's written notice to Subcontractor, Subcontractor shall, if required by Contractor, execute a labor and material bond and a performance bond, each in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the Contract Price. Said bonds shall be executed by a corporate surety acceptable to Contractor and shall be in a form satisfactory to Contractor. Contractor shall pay the premium on said bonds unless otherwise provided herein or in the Contract Documents.

SECTION 9. LIENS

In case suit is brought on any claim or lien for labor performed or materials used on or furnished to the project, Subcontractor shall pay and satisfy any such lien or judgment as may be established by the decision of the court in said suit. Subcontractor agrees within ten (10) days after written demand to cause the effect of any such suit or lien to be removed from the premises, and in the event Subcontractor shall fail so to do, Contractor is authorized to use whatever means in its discretion it may deem appropriate to cause said lien or suit to be removed or dismissed and the cost thereof, together with actual attorneys' fees, shall be immediately due and payable to Contractor by Subcontractor. Subcontractor may litigate any such lien or suit provided it causes the effect thereof to be removed, promptly in advance, from the premises, and still further do such things as may be necessary to cause Owner not to withhold any monies due to Contractor from Owner by reason of such liens or suits.

It is understood and agreed that the full and faithful performance of this Agreement on the part of Subcontractor (including the payment of any obligations due from the Subcontractor to Contractor, and any amounts due to labor or materialmen furnishing labor or material for said work) is a condition precedent to Subcontractor's right to receive payment for the work performed, and any monies paid by Contractor to Subcontractor under the terms of this Agreement shall be impressed with a trust in favor of labor and materialmen furnishing labor and material to Subcontractor on the work herein subcontracted.

SECTION 10. PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTION

Subcontractor shall at all times furnish to Contractor and its representatives safe and ample facilities for inspecting materials at the site of construction, shops, factories or any place of business of Subcontractor and its subcontractors and materialmen where materials under this Agreement may be in course of preparation, process, manufacture or treatment. Subcontractor shall furnish to Contractor as often as required by Contractor, full reports of the progress of the work at any place where materials under this Agreement may be in the course of preparation or manufacture. Such reports shall show the progress of such preparation and manufacture in such details as may be required by Contractor, including, but not limited to, any plans, drawings or diagrams in the course of preparation.

SECTION 11. MATERIALS AND WORK FURNISHED BY OTHERS

In the event the scope of work includes installation of materials or equipment furnished by others or work to be performed in areas to be constructed or prepared by others, it shall be the responsibility of Subcontractor to examine and accept, at the time of delivery or first access, the items so provided and thereupon handle, store and install the items with such skill and care as to insure a satisfactory completion of the work. Use of such items or commencement of work by Subcontractor in such areas shall be deemed to constitute acceptance thereof by Subcontractor. Loss or damage due to acts of Subcontractor shall be charged to the account of Subcontractor and deducted from monies otherwise due under this Agreement.

SECTION 12. PROTECTION OF WORK

Subcontractor shall effectually secure and protect the work done hereunder and assume full responsibility for the condition thereof until final acceptance by Architect, Owner and Contractor. Subcontractor further agrees to provide such protection as is necessary to protect the work and the workmen of Contractor, Owner and other subcontractors from its operations.

Subcontractor shall be liable for any loss or damage to any work in place or to any equipment and materials on the job site caused by it or its agents, employees or guests.

SECTION 13. LABOR RELATIONS

13.1 Subcontractor shall keep a representative at the job site during all times when Subcontractor's work is in progress, and such representative shall be authorized to represent and bind Subcontractor as to all phases of the work. Prior to commencement of the work, Subcontractor shall notify Contractor who Subcontractor's representative is to be, and in the event of any change of representative Subcontractor shall notify Contractor who the new representative is to be prior to such change becoming effective.

Subcontractor agrees to be bound and to comply with all the terms and conditions of the labor agreements listed in Section 25 below to the same degree and extent as if Subcontractor were a party to those agreements, including payments into the employee benefit trust funds required by the labor agreements listed in Section 25 below, and including Subcontractor's submission to, and Subcontractor's compliance with, the arbitration and other dispute resolution requirements of the labor agreements listed in Section 25 below. Subcontractor agrees to comply with the terms and provisions contained in such agreements for resolution of jurisdictional disputes. In the absence of any such procedure, or if such procedure fails to promptly resolve any jurisdictional dispute, Subcontractor agrees, at its own cost and expense, upon request of Contractor to take any and all lawful steps to secure a binding and final determination of said jurisdictional dispute by the National Labor Relations Board.

Subcontractor acknowledges that terms and conditions of the labor agreements with the unions listed herein below may require that Subcontractor comply with additional labor agreements with unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO but not listed. When the terms and conditions of the below-referenced labor agreements so require, Subcontractor shall perform its job site work pursuant to all terms and conditions of an appropriate labor agreement with a union affiliated with the AFL-CIO.

Should there be picketing on Contractor's job site, and Contractor establishes a reserved gate for Subcontractor's purpose, it shall be the obligation of Subcontractor to continue the proper performance of its work without interruption or delay.

Subcontractor further promises and agrees that it will bind and require all of its subcontractors and their subcontractors performing job site work of the type covered by any of the labor agreements specified below to agree to all of the foregoing promises and undertakings, to the same effect as herein provided with respect to it.

13.2 Subcontractor hereby acknowledges that it is thoroughly familiar with all DBE/MBE/WBE/ DVBE requirements pertaining to the project. If the Subcontractor claims status as a DBE/MBE/ WBE/DVBE, the Subcontractor shall take all steps necessary and shall make all necessary records available to the Contractor and the Owner to assure that Subcontractor is in compliance with such requirements. In the event that any sub-subcontractor or supplier of the Subcontractor is designated as or is required to be a DBE/MBE/WBE/DVBE, Subcontractor agrees to be responsible for insuring that said sub-subcontractor or supplier meets all applicable requirements. Subcontractor acknowledges that Contractor is relying upon Subcontractor's representations regarding the validity of Subcontractor's status, if any, as a DBE/MBE/WBE/DVBE and that misrepresentation of the status of Subcontractor or any of its subsubcontractors or material suppliers is a material breach of this Agreement and grounds for immediate termination. In the event of termination as the result of material misrepresentation of the status of the Subcontractor as a DBE/MBE/WBE/DVBE, Subcontractor shall not be entitled to any compensation not already paid.

13.3 Subcontractor shall comply with and agrees to be bound by all applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations, including, but not limited to, all provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Americans With Disabilities Act, the federal Family and Medical Leave Act, the California Labor Code, the California Fair Employment and Housing Act, and the California Family Rights Act. Upon request, Subcontractor shall submit certified payroll records to Contractor no later than three (3) working days after labor has been paid. The provisions of California Labor Code Section 1771, 1775, 1776, 1777.5, 1813 and 1815 are incorporated into this subcontract when payment of prevailing wages is required by contract or law, and Subcontractor agrees to comply with these provisions and all interpretations thereof by the Director of the Department of Industrial Relations insofar as they are applicable to Subcontractor on this project.

SECTION 14. RECOURSE BY CONTRACTOR

14.1 Failure of Performance.

14.1.1 Right to Adequate Assurance. When reasonable grounds for insecurity arise with respect to Subcontractor's performance, Contractor may in writing demand adequate assurance of due performance. Subcontractor's failure to provide within fifteen (15) days of the demand such assurance of due performance as is adequate under the circumstances of the particular case is a default under Section 14.1.2 of this Agreement.

14.1.2 Notice to Cure. If Subcontractor at any time refuses or neglects to supply enough properly skilled workers and proper materials, or fails to properly and diligently prosecute the work covered by this Agreement, or fails to make prompt payment to its workers, sub-subcontractors or suppliers, or becomes delinquent with respect to contributions or payments required to be made to any health and welfare, pension, vacation, apprenticeship or other employee benefit program or trust, or fails to provide adequate assurance pursuant to Section 14. 1. 1, or is otherwise guilty of a material breach of a provision of this Agreement, and fails within forty-eight (48) hours after receipt of written notice to commence and continue satisfactory correction of such default with diligence and promptness, then Contractor, without prejudice to any rights or remedies, shall have the right to any or all of the following remedies:

- (a) supply such number of workers and quantity of materials, equipment and other facilities as Contractor deems necessary for completion of Subcontractor's work or any part thereof which Subcontractor has failed to complete or perform, and charge the cost thereof to Subcontractor, who shall be liable for the payment of same including reasonable profit, and actual attorneys' fees incurred as a result of Subcontractor's failure of performance;
- (b) contract with one or more additional contractors to perform such part of Subcontractor's work as Contractor shall determine will provide the most expeditious completion of the total work and charge the cost thereof to Subcontractor; and
- (c) withhold payment of any monies due Subcontractor pending corrective action to the extent required by and to the satisfaction of Contractor.

In the event of an emergency affecting the safety of persons or property, Contractor may proceed as above without notice.

14.1.3 Termination for Default. If Subcontractor fails to commence and satisfactorily continue correction of a default within forty-eight (48) hours after receipt by Subcontractor of the notice issued under Section 14.1.2, then Contractor may terminate Subcontractor's right to perform under this Agreement and use any materials, implements, equipment, appliances or tools furnished by or belonging to Subcontractor to complete Subcontractor's work without any further compensation to Subcontractor for such use. Contractor also may furnish those materials and equipment, and/or employ such workers or subcontractors as Contractor deems necessary to maintain the orderly progress of the work.

In such case, Subcontractor shall be entitled to no further payment until the balance of Subcontractor's work has been completed. At that time, all of the costs incurred by Contractor in performing Subcontractor's work, including a markup of fifteen percent (15%) for overhead and profit on such expenses, plus actual attorneys' fees as provided above, shall be deducted from any monies due or to become due Subcontractor. Subcontractor shall be liable for the payment of any amount by which such expenses may exceed the unpaid balance of the Contract Price.

14.1.4 Termination for Convenience. Contractor may at any time and for any reason terminate Subcontractor's services and work at Contractor's convenience. Cancellation shall be by service of written notice to Subcontractor's place of business.

Upon receipt of such notice, Subcontractor shall, unless the notice directs otherwise, immediately discontinue the work and placing of orders for materials, facilities and supplies in connection with the performance of this Agreement, and shall, if requested, make every reasonable effort to procure cancel-

lation of all existing orders or contracts upon terms satisfactory to Contractor or, at the option of Contractor, give Contractor the right to assume those obligations directly, including all benefits to be derived therefrom. Subcontractor shall thereafter do only such work as may be necessary to preserve and protect the work already in progress and to protect material and equipment on the job site or in transit thereto.

Upon such termination, Subcontractor shall be entitled to payment only as follows, in accordance with Section 4: (1) the actual cost of the work completed in conformity with this Agreement, plus (2) such other costs actually incurred by Subcontractor as are permitted by the prime contract and approved by Owner, plus (3) fifteen percent (15%) of the cost of the work referred to in item (1) above for overhead and profit. There shall be deducted from such sums as provided in this subparagraph the amount of any payments made to Subcontractor prior to the date of the termination of this Agreement. In no event shall payment due hereunder exceed the amount due for approved units of work or percentage of completion. Subcontractor shall not be entitled to any claim or claim of lien against Contractor or Owner for any additional compensation or damages in the event of such termination and payment.

14.1.5 Grounds for Withholding Payment. Contractor may withhold or, on account of subsequently discovered evidence, nullify the whole or part of any payment to the extent necessary to protect Contractor from loss, including costs and actual attorneys' fees, on account of (1) defective work not remedied; (2) claims filed or reasonable evidence indicating probable filing of claim; (3) failure of Subcontractor to make payments properly to its subcontractors or for material, labor or fringe benefits; (4) a reasonable doubt that this Agreement can be completed for the balance then unpaid; (5) damage to Contractor or another subcontractor; (6) penalties assessed against Contractor or Subcontractor for failure of Subcontractor to comply with state, federal or local laws and regulations; or (7) any other ground for withholding payment allowed by state or federal law, or as otherwise provided in this Agreement. When the above matters are rectified, such amounts as then due and owing shall be paid or credited to Subcontractor.

14.2 Bankruptcy.

14.2.1 Termination Absent Cure. Upon the appointment of a receiver for Subcontractor or upon Subcontractor making an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or if Subcontractor seeks protection under the Bankruptcy Code or commits any other act of insolvency, Contractor may, absent any applicable legal limitation, terminate this Agreement upon giving forty-eight (48) hours written notice, by certified mail, to Subcontractor, its trustee, and its surety, if any, unless Subcontractor, the surety, or the trustee:

- (a) promptly cures all defaults;
- (b) provides adequate assurance of future performance;
- (c) compensates Contractor for actual pecuniary loss resulting from such defaults; and
- (d) assumes the obligations of Subcontractor within the statutory time limits.

14.2.2 Interim Remedies. If Subcontractor is not performing in accordance with the schedule of work at the time of entering an order for relief, or at any subsequent time, Contractor, while awaiting the decision of Subcontractor or its trustee to reject or to accept this Agreement and provide adequate assurance of its ability to perform hereunder, may avail itself of such remedies under this Section as are reasonably necessary to maintain the schedule of work. Contractor may offset against any sums due or to become due Subcontractor all costs incurred in pursuing any of the remedies provided hereunder, includ-

ing, but not limited to, reasonable overhead, profit and actual attorneys' fees incurred as a result of Subcontractor's non-performance.
Subcontractor shall be liable for the payment of any amount by which such expense may exceed the unpaid balance of the Contract Price.

SECTION 15. INDEMNIFICATION

15.1 Subcontractor's Performance. With the exception that this Section 15 shall in no event be construed to require indemnification by Subcontractor to a greater extent than permitted under the public policy of the State of California, Subcontractor shall indemnify and save harmless Owner and Contractor, including their officers, agents, employees, affiliates, parents and subsidiaries, and each of them, of and from any and all claims, demands, causes of action, damages, costs, expenses, actual attorneys' fees, losses or liabilities, in law or in equity, of every kind and nature whatsoever ("Claims") arising out of or in connection with Subcontractor's operations to be performed under this Agreement for, but not limited to:

- (a) Personal injury, including, but not limited to, bodily injury, emotional injury, sickness or disease, or death to persons, including, but not limited to, any employees or agents of Subcontractor, Owner, Contractor, or any other subcontractor and/or damage to property of anyone (including loss of use thereof), caused or alleged to be caused in whole or in part by any act or omission of Subcontractor or anyone directly or indirectly employed by Subcontractor or anyone for whose acts Subcontractor may be liable regardless of whether such personal injury or damage is caused by a party indemnified hereunder.
- (b) Penalties imposed on account of the violation of any law, order, citation, rule, regulation, standard, ordinance or statute, caused by the action or inaction of Subcontractor.
- (c) Infringement of any patent rights which may be brought against the Contractor or Owner arising out Subcontractor's work.
- (d) Claims and liens (see Section 9) for labor performed or materials used or furnished to be used on the job, including all incidental or consequential damages resulting to Contractor or Owner from such claims or liens.
- (e) Subcontractor's failure to fulfill the covenants set forth in each subpart of Section 13, Labor Relations.
- (f) Failure of Subcontractor to comply with the provisions of Section 16. 1, Casualty Insurance.
- (g) Any violation or infraction by Subcontractor of any law, order, citation, rule, regulation, standard, ordinance or statute in any way relating to the occupational health or safety of employees, including, but not limited to, the use of Contractor's or others' equipment, hoists, elevators, or scaffolds (see Sections 16 and 20).
- (h) Any failure or alleged failure to comply with the terms of this Agreement or the Contract Documents.
- (i) Damage to property or loss of use thereof.

The indemnification provisions of (a) through (g) above shall extend to Claims occurring after this Agreement is terminated as well as while it is in force. Such indemnity provisions apply regardless of any active and/or passive negligent act or omission of Owner or Contractor or their agents or employees. Subcontractor, however, shall not be obligated under this Agreement to indemnify Owner or Contractor for Claims arising from

the sole negligence or willful misconduct of Owner or Contractor or their agents, employees or independent contractors who are directly responsible to Owner or Contractor, or for defects in design furnished by such persons.

15.2 Subcontractor shall:

- (a) At Subcontractor's own cost, expense and risk, defend all Claims as defined in Section 15. 1. 1 that may be brought or instituted by third persons, including, but not limited to, governmental agencies or employees of Subcontractor, against Contractor or Owner or their agents or employees or any of them;
- (b) Pay and satisfy any judgment or decree that may be rendered against Contractor or Owner or their agents or employees, or any of them, arising out of any such Claim; and/or
- (c) Reimburse Contractor or Owner or their agents or employees for any and all legal expense incurred by any of them in connection herewith or in enforcing the indemnity granted in this Section 15.

15.3 Risk of Loss.

All work covered by this Agreement done at the site or in preparing or delivering materials or equipment, or any or all of them, to the site shall be at the risk of Subcontractor exclusively until the completed work is accepted by Contractor.

SECTION 16. INSURANCE

16.1 Casualty Insurance.

Subcontractor shall, at its expense, procure and maintain insurance on all of its operations, with companies acceptable to Contractor, as follows:

16.1.1 Workers' Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance.

Workers' Compensation insurance shall be provided as required by any applicable law or regulation. Employer's Liability insurance shall be provided in amounts not less than:

- \$ 1,000,000 each accident for bodily injury by accident
- \$ 1,000, 000 policy limit for bodily injury by disease
- \$1,000,000 each employee for bodily injury by disease

If there is an exposure of injury to Subcontractor's employees under the U. S. Longshoreman and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, the Jones Act or under laws, regulations or statutes applicable to maritime employees, coverage shall be included for such injuries or claims.

16.1.2 General Liability Insurance.

Subcontractor shall carry primary Commercial General Liability insurance (Insurance Services Office, Form CG 00 01 or equivalent) covering all operations by or on behalf of Subcontractor providing insurance for bodily injury liability and property damage liability for the limits of liability indicated below and including but not limited to coverage for:

- (1) premises and operations
- (2) products and completed operations
- (3) contractual liability
- (4) broad form property damage (including completed operations)
- (5) explosion, collapse and underground hazards (including subsidence and any other earth movement)
- (6) personal injury liability
- (7) independent contractors

The limits of liability shall be not less than the amounts required of Subcontractor under the Contract Documents, but in no event less than:

\$ 1,000,000 each occurrence (combined single limit for bodily injury and property damage)
\$ 1,000, 000 for personal injury liability
\$2,000,000 aggregate for products-completed operations
\$2,000,000 general aggregate

The general aggregate limit shall apply separately to Subcontractor's work under this Contract. For subcontracts in excess of \$250,000 an additional \$5,000,000 Excess Liability Insurance policy shall be maintained over the General Liability coverage. Such Excess coverage shall, at a minimum, include the items set forth in 1-7 above. Higher limits of liability may be required for hazardous work. Any such requirement is set forth in Section 26, Special Provisions.

In addition Subcontractor shall maintain primary and excess products liability and completed operations coverage for at least four years following completion of the project and its acceptance by Owner.

Contractor, its officers, directors and employees, Owner, and any other interested parties as designated by Contractor shall be named as additional insureds under the Commercial General Liability Policy and such insurance afforded the additional insureds shall apply as primary insurance. Any other insurance maintained by Contractor or Owner shall be excess insurance and not be called upon to contribute with this insurance.

Coverage for the Contractor, its officers, directors and employees and the Owner as additional insureds shall be provided by an endorsement providing coverage at least as broad as Insurance Services Office, Additional Insured Endorsement Form CG 20 10 or similar form as approved in writing by Contractor. The duty to provide such additional insured coverage is independent of the defense and indemnity obligations set forth in Section 15, Indemnification.

Subcontractor shall ensure that their sub-subcontractors of every tier also carry insurance with the limits of liability specified above. Contractor may require written proof that the requisite insurance is being carried. Such written proof shall be furnished to Contractor within ten (10) days after such request has been made. Contractor may also require that the sub-subcontractor name Contractor and Owner as additional insureds. Such naming shall be provided at no additional cost or expense to Contractor or Owner.

16.1.3 Claims Made/Self Insurance Provisions.

Subcontractor shall not provide general liability insurance under any Claims Made General Liability form without the express written consent of Contractor. Any self-insurance program providing coverage in excess of \$25,000 per occurrence requires the express written consent of Contractor.

16.1.4 Automobile Liability Insurance.

Subcontractor shall carry automobile liability insurance, including coverage for all owned, hired and non-owned automobiles. The limits of liability shall be not less than \$ 1,000,000 combined single limit each accident for bodily injury and property damage.

16.1.5 Certificates of insurance, as evidence of the insurance required by this Contract and including the required "additional insured" endorsement(s) shall be furnished by Subcontractor to Contractor. Certificates shall set forth deductible amounts in excess of \$5,000 applicable to each policy and all exclusions or limitations not set forth in ISO Commercial General Liability Form CG 00 01. The Contractor may allow deductible provisions and/or selfinsured retentions of up to \$25,000 if Subcontractor is willing to post security, guaranteeing payment of losses and defense expenses for a period of one year after the project is completed. Standard ISO Form CG 00 01 exclusions will also be allowed. Allowance of any additional exclusions or coverage limiting endorsements is at the discretion of the Contractor.

Regardless of the consent to exclusions, coverage limitations or deductibles by the Contractor, the Subcontractor shall be responsible for any deductible amount or any loss arising out of coverage denials by his insurance carrier(s).

Subcontractor's certificates of insurance shall provide that there will be no cancellation or reduction of coverage without an unqualified, thirty (30) day, prior written notice to Contractor.

16.1.6 Contractor may take whatever actions are necessary to assure Subcontractor's compliance with its obligations under this section of the Agreement. Should any insurance policy lapse or be canceled during the period of this Agreement, the Subcontractor shall, prior to the effective expiration or cancellation date, furnish the Contractor with evidence of renewal or replacement of the policy. Failure to continuously satisfy the insurance requirements herein is a material breach of this Agreement. In the event Subcontractor fails to maintain any part of the insurance coverage required, Contractor may, but is not required to, maintain such coverage and charge the expense to Subcontractor or may pursue its remedies under Section 14, Recourse by Contractor.

16.1.7 Any acceptance of insurance certificates by Contractor shall in no way limit or relieve Subcontractor of its duties and responsibilities under this Contract including the duty to indemnify and hold harmless Contractor as set forth in Section 15, Indemnification.

Insurance coverage in the minimum amounts set forth herein shall not be construed to relieve the Subcontractor for liability in excess of such coverage nor shall it preclude the Contractor from taking such other actions as is available to it under any other provision of this Agreement or by law. If higher limits or other forms of insurance are required in the Contract Documents, Subcontractor will comply with such requirements.

16.2 Property Insurance

16.2.1 Waiver of Subrogation. Contractor and Subcontractor waive all rights against each other and against all other subcontractors and Owner for loss or damage to the extent reimbursed by any property or equipment insurance applicable to the work, except such rights as they may have to the proceeds of such insurance. If any applicable policies of insurance referred to in this Section require an endorsement

or consent of the insurance company to provide for continued coverage where there is a waiver of subrogation, the owners of such policies will cause them to be so endorsed or obtain such consent.

16.2.2 Builder's Risk. If such insurance is provided, it shall also apply to any of Owner's or Contractor's property in the care, custody or control of Subcontractor. In such event, Subcontractor shall be responsible for the first \$5,000 of insurance policy deductible amount applicable to damage to Subcontractor's work and/or damage to other work caused by Subcontractor. In the event Owner is not required to purchase such Builder's Risk coverage, the extent of Builders Risk or other property insurance available to Subcontractor (if any) will be specified in Section 26, Special Provisions.

16.2.3 All-Risk Insurance. In addition Subcontractor shall maintain in full force and effect "All Risk Insurance" for all equipment, and property obtained by or for Subcontractor which is to become a part of the Work while such equipment and property is stored at the jobsite, at temporary locations, or while in transit to the project from such temporary locations. Subcontractor shall also be responsible for insuring Subcontractor's owned, rented or borrowed equipment.

16.3 Non-Waiver. Receipt by Contractor of any certificate of insurance or additional insured endorsement which does not comply with any provisions of this Section 16 shall not act as a waiver to enforcement of any of these provisions at a later date in the performance of this Contract.

SECTION 17. DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCEDURE

17.1 Preliminary Dispute Resolution Procedure and Agreement to Arbitrate

17.1.1 Disputes Under Prime Contract. Any dispute resolution procedure in the prime contract shall be deemed incorporated in this Agreement, and shall apply to any disputes arising hereunder, except disputes not involving the acts, omissions or otherwise the responsibility of the Owner under the prime contract, and those which have been waived by the making or acceptance of final payment. Subject to compliance with all applicable laws, including but not limited to those relating to false claims, dispute and claim certifications, and cost and pricing data requirements, Contractor's sole obligation is to present any timely-filed claims by Subcontractor to Owner under such procedure and, subject to the other provisions of this Agreement, to pay to Subcontractor the proportionate part of any sums paid by the Owner to which Subcontractor is entitled.

17.1.2 Settlement Negotiations. Subject to prime contract dispute resolution procedures under Section 17.1.1, and as for disputes not involving the acts, omissions or otherwise the responsibility of the Owner under the prime contract, promptly upon notification by the Subcontractor of a dispute, the Contractor and Subcontractor shall meet to informally resolve such dispute. In the event that no resolution is achieved, the parties, prior to the initiation of any action or proceeding under this section, shall make a good faith effort to resolve the dispute by negotiation between representatives with decision-making power, who, to the extent possible, shall not have had substantive involvement in the matters of the dispute, unless the parties otherwise agree. To facilitate the negotiation, the parties agree either to fashion a procedure themselves or seek the assistance of a person or organization experienced in alternative dispute resolution procedures, such as mediation or other similar procedures.

17.2 Arbitration Procedures. In the event the prime contract contains an arbitration provision or for disputes not involving the acts, omissions or otherwise the responsibility of the Owner under the prime contract, the following shall apply:

17.2.1 Notice of Demand. For arbitration under the prime contract, notice of the demand for arbitration shall be filed in writing with the other party to this Agreement and shall conform to the requirements of the arbitration provision set forth in the prime contract. For claims not involving the acts or omission or otherwise the responsibility of the Owner under the prime contract, the parties hereto shall submit any and all disputes arising under or relating to the terms and conditions of the Subcontract to arbitration in accordance with the Construction Industry Rules of the American Arbitration Association. In either case, the demand for arbitration shall be made within a reasonable time after written notice of the claim, dispute or other matter in question has been given, and in no event shall it be made after the date when institution of legal or equitable proceedings based on such claim dispute or other matter in question would be barred by the applicable statute of limitations.

17.2.2 Award. The award rendered by the arbitrator(s) shall be final and judgment may be entered upon it in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction.

17.2.3 Work Continuation and Payment. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, Subcontractor shall carry on the work and maintain the schedule of work pending arbitration, and if so, Contractor shall continue to make payments in accordance with this Agreement.

17.2.4 Consolidated Arbitration Proceedings. To the extent not prohibited by their contracts with others, the claims and disputes of Owner, Contractor, Subcontractor and other subcontractors, suppliers and/or materialmen involving a common question of fact or law shall be heard by the same arbitrator(s) in a single proceeding. In this event, it shall be the responsibility of Subcontractor to prepare and present Contractor's case, to the extent the proceedings are related to this Agreement. Should Contractor enter into arbitration with the Owner or others regarding matters relating to this Agreement, Subcontractor shall be bound by the result of the arbitration to the same degree as the Contractor.

17.2.5 No Limitation of Rights or Remedies. This Section shall not be deemed a limitation of any rights or remedies which Subcontractor may have under any federal or state mechanics' lien laws or under any applicable labor and material payment bonds unless such rights or remedies are expressly waived by it.

SECTION 18. COMPLIANCE WITH ALL LAWS AND SAFETY PRACTICES

Subcontractor shall comply fully with all laws, orders, citations, rules, regulations, standards and statutes affecting or relating to this Agreement or its performance, including but not limited to those with respect to occupational health and safety, the handling and storage of hazardous materials, accident prevention, safety equipment and practices including the accident prevention and safety program of Owner and Contractor.

Subcontractor shall conduct inspections to determine that safe working conditions and equipment exist and accepts sole responsibility for providing a safe place to work for its employees and for employees of its subcontractors and suppliers of material and equipment, for adequacy of and required use of all safety equipment and for full compliance with the aforesaid laws, orders, citations, rules, regulations, standards and statutes.

SECTION 19. WARRANTY

Subcontractor warrants to Owner and Contractor that all materials and equipment furnished shall be new unless otherwise specified and that all work under this Agreement shall be performed in a good and workmanlike manner, shall be of good quality, free from faults and defects and in conformance with the Contract Documents. All work not

conforming to these requirements, including substitutions not properly approved and authorized, may be considered defective. The warranty provided in this Section 19 shall be in addition to and not in limitation of any other warranty or remedy required by law or by the Contract Documents.

SECTION 20. USE OF CONTRACTOR'S EQUIPMENT

In the event Subcontractor shall use Contractor's equipment, materials, labor, supplies or facilities, Subcontractor shall reimburse Contractor at a predetermined rate, except as provided in Section 14.1.2 or as otherwise stated herein. Further, Subcontractor assumes all responsibility for physical damage to such equipment, materials, labor, supplies or facilities used by Subcontractor or its agents, employees or permittees. In the event that Contractor's employees are used by Subcontractor, Subcontractor shall have full responsibility for all acts or omissions of Contractor's employees with regard to Subcontractor's use or employment of them. Subcontractor accepts any and all of Contractor's equipment, materials, labor, supplies or facilities as furnished.

SECTION 21. ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACT

Subcontractor shall not, without written consent of Contractor, assign, transfer or sublet any portion or part of the work required by this Agreement, nor assign any payment hereunder to others.

SECTION 22. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR

Subcontractor is an independent contractor and shall, at its sole cost and expense, and without increase in the Contract Price, comply with all laws, rules, ordinances and regulations of all governing bodies having jurisdiction over the work; obtain all necessary permits and licenses therefor, pay all manufacturers' taxes, sales taxes, use taxes, processing taxes, and all federal and state taxes, insurance and contributions for social security and unemployment which are measured by wages, salaries, or other remunerations paid to Subcontractor's employees, whether levied under existing or subsequently enacted laws, rules or regulations. Subcontractor, upon request, shall furnish evidence satisfactory to Contractor that any or all of the foregoing obligations have been fulfilled.

SECTION 23. CLEAN-UP

At all times during the course of construction, Subcontractor shall perform its work so as to maintain the site in a clean, safe and orderly condition. Upon completion of the work under this Agreement, Subcontractor shall remove from the site all hazardous materials, temporary structures, debris and waste incident to its operation and clean all surfaces, fixtures, equipment, etc., relative to the performance of this Agreement.

SECTION 24. ATTORNEYS' FEES

In the event the parties become involved in litigation or arbitration with each other arising out of this Agreement or other performance thereof in which the services of an attorney or other expert are reasonably required, the prevailing party shall be fully compensated for the cost of its participation in such proceedings, including the cost incurred for attorneys' fees and experts' fees. Unless judgment goes by default, the attorneys' fee award shall not be computed in accordance with any court schedule, but shall be such as to fully reimburse all attorneys fees actually incurred in good faith, regardless of the size of a judgment, it being the intention of the parties to fully compensate for all attorneys' fees and experts fees paid or incurred in good faith. In the case of a dispute under the prime contract dispute resolution provisions, Subcontractor shall be entitled to such attorneys' fees and other costs as may be provided for under the prime contract.

